

## WORLD HISTORY

**Instruction:** You are offered the test items with one correct answer from four proposed ones.

1. In what centuries the process of stratification of the peasants, which was caused by their impoverishment, intensified?
  - A) V-VI centuries
  - B) IX-X centuries
  - C) VI-VII centuries
  - D) XI-XV centuries
2. “They are the truth of suffering, the truth of the cause of suffering, the truth of the end of suffering, and the truth of the path that leads to the end of suffering”. Determine the country of origin of the teaching that preaches 4 truths in the text:
  - A) India
  - B) Egypt
  - C) Iran
  - D) China
3. Determine the chronology of events.
  1. *Yuan Dynasty*
  2. *Ming Dynasty*
  3. *Tang Dynasty*
  4. *Sui Dynasty*
  - A) 3,2,4,1
  - B) 4,3,1,2
  - C) 1,4,2,3
  - D) 2,1,3,4
4. What event took place in the economic sphere in 1929-1933?
  - A) «agrarian revolution»
  - B) «agrarian progress»
  - C) «economic crisis»
  - D) «developed socialism»
5. The main feature of the ancient Greek civilization.
  - A) democracy
  - B) liberalism
  - C) secularism
  - D) conservatism
6. When was created the UN Department of peacemaking operations?
  - A) in the middle of 70’s of XX century
  - B) in the beginning of 80’s of XX century
  - C) in the beginning of 70’s of XX century
  - D) in the middle of 80’s of XX century

7. When was created the triple alliance “Entente”?
  - A) 1905
  - B) 1906
  - C) 1909
  - D) 1907
8. The main reason of American revolution of 1775:
  - A) for «New deal»
  - B) for colonization of new territories
  - C) for independence
  - D) for industrial development
9. When was constructed the first models of industrial robots in the USA?
  - A) in 1962
  - B) in 1960
  - C) in 1963
  - D) in 1961
10. Anti-Global movement arise in:
  - A) 20-s of XXI century
  - B) 70-s of XX century
  - C) 90-s of XX century
  - D) 80-s of XX century
11. One of the main signs of feudalism:
  - A) increasing role of the monarch
  - B) transformation of the land to major source of income and wealth indicator
  - C) formation of industry
  - D) transformation of the water to major source of income and wealth indicator
12. Social-reforming way out of the world economic crises of 30th XX century was realized in:
  - A) France
  - B) USA
  - C) Germany
  - D) Japan
13. When was the Roman empire disintegrated into West and East?
  - A) in 350
  - B) in 340
  - C) in 395
  - D) in 396
14. When was created organization “Southern Christian leadership conference” in the USA?
  - A) 1958
  - B) 1959
  - C) 1956
  - D) 1957

15. Theory of the human origin as a result of biogenetic changes:
  - A) anthropogenesis
  - B) creationism
  - C) space theory
  - D) biogenesis
16. The movement in visual art and literature, flourishing in Europe between World Wars I and II, which represented a reaction against what its members saw as the destruction wrought by the “rationalism” that had guided European culture and politics in the past and that had culminated in the horrors of World War I.
  - A) Social Realism
  - B) Precisionism
  - C) Surrealism
  - D) Abstract Expressionism
17. Religious and social movement in late mediaeval Europe which was arise by the crises of agrarian society and was directed on the catholic church reforming
  - A) humanism
  - B) reformation
  - C) calvinism
  - D) daosism
18. Who invent the first steam machine in England in 1769?
  - A) G. Korb
  - B) J.Hargrivs
  - C) J.Key
  - D) J.Watt
19. Politics and practice of setting apart and separation parts of territory of the state in order to creation new independent state:
  - A) fundamentalism
  - B) extremism
  - C) separatism
  - D) terrorism
20. New industrial countries of the second generation:
  - A) Brazil, Argentina, Mexico
  - B) Republic of Korea, Taiwan, China
  - C) Cyprus, Indonesia, Turkey
  - D) Malaysia, Thailand, India, Chili

**Instruction:** You are offered the test items on the base of context with one correct answer from four proposed ones. Read the context attentively and do the items.

### Crusades (XI-XIII)



«At the beginning of the XI century, new Muslim conquerors, the Seljuk Turks, invaded the Middle East from Central Asia. They received this name by the name of their leader Seljuk. Having defeated the Arabs, the leader of the Seljuks forced the caliph to give him the title of "Sultan of the East and West". After the capture of Palestine, Jerusalem with the Christian shrines located in it was in the hands of the Seljuks. The main one was the Church of the Holy Sepulcher. In 1071, the Seljuks invaded Asia Minor, defeated the Byzantines and captured their emperor. Byzantium turned to the Christian countries of the West for help.

The response came from the city of Clermont in France.

The need for crusades was formulated by Pope Urban II after the end of the Council of Clermont in March 1095. He determined the economic reason for the Crusades: the European land is not able to feed all the people living on it, therefore, in order to preserve the Christian population, it is necessary to conquer rich lands in the East. Religious argumentation concerned the inadmissibility of keeping the shrines of Christianity, primarily the Church of the Holy Sepulcher, in the hands of infidels».

21. The Seljuk Turks invaded the Middle East in the:
- A) end of the XI century
  - B) beginning of the X century
  - C) beginning of the XI century
  - D) second half of the XII century
22. Determine by the context from which territory came Seljuk Turks in the Middle East:
- A) Central Europe
  - B) Palestine
  - C) Jerusalem
  - D) Central Asia
23. Determine by the picture and by the context who is blessing Crusade:
- A) Arab Caliph
  - B) Byzantines Emperor
  - C) Sultan of the East and West
  - D) Pope Urban II
24. Determine correct chronological succession of the events:
- I. Seljuks invaded Asia Minor, defeated the Byzantines and captured their emperor.*
  - II. Seljuk Turks, invaded the Middle East*
  - III. Byzantium turned to the Christian countries of the West for help.*
  - IV. The leader of the Seljuks forced the caliph to give him the title of "Sultan of the East and West."*
  - V. Jerusalem with the Christian shrines located in it was in the hands of the Seljuks.*
- A) I, V, II, IV, III
  - B) I, II, IV, III, V
  - C) I, V, III, IV, II
  - D) II, IV, V, I, III
25. Determine by the context main reasons for the Crusades:
- A) political and religious
  - B) political and social
  - C) economic and religious
  - D) creation of regular army

**Instruction:** You are offered the test items with one or more correct answers.

26. Main classes of industrial society
- A) hired workers
  - B) peasants
  - C) old aristocracy
  - D) old bourgeoisie
  - E) aristocracy
  - F) bourgeoisie
27. Countries in which were developed roman type of feudal relations:
- A) USA
  - B) Italy
  - C) Japan
  - D) Slavic-German states
  - E) Spain
  - F) France
28. Forms of interethnic conflicts:
- A) rebellion
  - B) armed conflicts
  - C) radical extremism
  - D) terrorism
  - E) revolutions
  - F) unarmed conflicts
29. Robotics supported on disciplines:
- A) radio technics
  - B) electronics
  - C) ecology
  - D) cybernetics
  - E) medicine
  - F) biology
30. Revolutions of “Arab Spring” were in:
- A) Hungary
  - B) Kyrgyzstan
  - C) Egypt
  - D) Poland
  - E) Usbekistan
  - F) Yemen

31. Which countries gained independence in 1947?
- A) Vietnam
  - B) Pakistan
  - C) Indonesia
  - D) India
  - E) Laos
  - F) Brunei
32. Measures in solution of problems on overcoming natural-geographical factors in development of economy:
- A) increase demography potential
  - B) implementation of resources effectively
  - C) increase the financial potential
  - D) development of scientific-technical potential
  - E) state regional policy
  - F) development of tourism
33. Social structure of socialistic society:
- A) peasant class
  - B) aristocracy
  - C) intelligentsia
  - D) worker class
  - E) clergy
  - F) bourgeoisie
34. Determine the chronology of events.
1. *Uprising in the Jacquerie*
  2. *Liberation of Orleans*
  3. *Under the terms of the armistice, France became part of the United Anglo-French Kingdom*
  4. *Battle of Poitiers*
- A) 2,3,4,1
  - B) 2,4,3,1
  - C) 1,4,3,2
  - D) 3,1,2,4
  - E) 4,1,3,2
  - F) 1,3,2,4
35. Representatives of a vanguard direction Dadaism:
- A) R. Hausman
  - B) J. Gross
  - C) T. Tcara
  - D) Van Gog
  - E) M. Dyushan
  - F) J. Severini